

5.—Principal Statistics of the Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1945

Industry	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Net Value of Products	Gross Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Automobiles.....	5	17,803	43,421,132	164,768,163	61,443,813	227,952,315
2 Aircraft.....	17	16,083	35,211,924	90,437,042	93,540,281	184,740,970
3 Electrical apparatus and supplies..	175	31,437	53,938,253	64,121,596	98,146,320	164,152,400
4 Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	7	7,144	14,132,261	114,646,696	37,171,103	162,606,005
5 Rubber goods.....	32	17,361	30,998,159	64,808,212	85,584,164	153,979,169
6 Slaughtering and meat packing...	69	7,474	13,516,934	133,447,033	18,513,948	153,058,002
7 Primary iron and steel.....	27	17,007	34,447,216	61,499,625	57,614,863	129,796,623
8 Flour and feed mills.....	680	4,040	5,892,797	109,029,435	15,167,860	125,158,165
9 Automobile supplies.....	68	16,379	31,471,962	63,363,746	55,355,739	120,588,375
10 Pulp and paper.....	40	11,712	24,022,401	55,689,480	51,954,748	117,797,559
11 Butter and cheese.....	833	8,220	12,079,364	64,765,074	19,557,993	86,000,958
12 Machinery.....	173	15,142	28,577,522	24,840,303	52,454,696	78,262,192
13 Petroleum products.....	16	3,171	6,579,079	53,309,218	19,596,248	77,042,532
14 Miscellaneous chemical products..	127	8,558	13,743,360	41,366,218	27,542,260	69,969,765
15 Scientific and professional equip-ment.....	26	6,588	12,840,833	51,813,715	16,074,366	68,178,475
16 Miscellaneous iron and steel pro-ducts.....	95	11,631	23,287,643	28,701,894	36,589,155	66,508,082
17 Brass and copper products.....	97	8,412	16,639,815	32,223,202	32,479,493	65,912,656
18 Sheet metal products.....	108	9,888	16,115,354	35,750,876	27,760,209	64,397,424
19 Bread and other bakery products.	1,054	13,799	18,399,792	27,727,401	30,469,183	60,076,898
20 Fruit and vegetable preparations.	191	7,892	9,047,036	32,229,332	23,158,016	56,310,477
21 Agricultural implements.....	24	13,024	23,680,039	25,288,092	28,866,915	55,191,394
22 Hosiery and knitted goods.....	117	12,768	14,234,051	21,500,103	25,378,776	47,568,149
23 Castings and forgings.....	92	9,214	17,539,349	17,599,975	27,437,780	46,738,836
24 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	87	7,411	9,762,375	22,085,406	23,857,323	46,518,405
25 Railway rolling-stock.....	15	6,304	12,947,173	22,250,327	23,274,252	46,397,923
26 Printing and publishing.....	294	8,804	16,564,221	9,939,944	33,571,462	43,925,917
27 Hardware tools and cutlery.....	168	9,886	17,622,553	13,220,715	29,552,615	43,647,260
28 Miscellaneous foods.....	114	3,465	4,792,958	28,923,974	13,320,935	42,482,190
29 Coke and gas products.....	18	2,970	5,388,380	25,086,610	14,043,783	42,190,328
30 Clothing, men's factory.....	123	9,100	13,703,320	22,607,116	19,438,312	42,185,312
31 Leather tanneries.....	28	3,969	6,682,250	25,712,180	14,068,628	40,531,336
32 Clothing, women's factory.....	312	7,574	11,759,063	19,344,356	19,226,257	38,670,506
33 Tobacco processing and packing..	9	1,187	1,593,870	33,465,844	4,430,880	37,975,292
34 Acids, alkalis and salts.....	20	3,811	7,922,574	10,935,622	20,694,168	36,546,373
35 Printing and bookbinding.....	574	8,872	13,365,898	14,585,227	21,470,213	36,375,677
36 Miscellaneous paper products.....	100	4,594	6,984,798	18,826,138	15,467,600	34,652,290
37 Boxes and bags, paper.....	82	6,046	8,262,337	18,540,730	15,024,873	33,836,895
38 Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	103	4,469	6,559,875	11,673,889	21,060,316	32,891,737
39 Breweries.....	21	2,319	5,058,111	6,734,118	25,271,814	32,413,856
40 Furniture.....	241	8,512	12,166,620	12,666,503	17,866,644	31,004,250
<b>Totals, Leading Industries.</b>	<b>6,382</b>	<b>374,040</b>	<b>660,952,652</b>	<b>1,695,525,130</b>	<b>1,273,498,004</b>	<b>3,044,232,968</b>
<b>Totals, All Industries.....</b>	<b>10,869</b>	<b>518,056</b>	<b>882,483,387</b>	<b>2,148,290,603</b>	<b>1,720,938,199</b>	<b>3,965,069,021</b>
Percentage of Leading Industries to All Industries.....	58.7	72.2	74.9	78.9	74.0	76.8

Section 4.—The Manufactures of the Prairie Provinces, 1945

The leading industries of these Provinces are those based on their agricultural resources—their grain-growing, cattle-raising, and dairying areas. Next in importance, generally, are industries providing for the more necessary needs of the resident population, such as the baking of bread, printing and publishing, etc. The extensive railway services require large shops for the maintenance of rolling-stock, especially in the Winnipeg area. The widespread use of motor-vehicles and power machinery on farms has given rise to petroleum refineries in each province. The greatly increased production of crude petroleum in Alberta seems likely to lead to further development of the refining industry. Manitoba, as the early commercial centre of